

Choose the best answers:

Question 01

Marks: 1,0

Turning Brown

A four-year-old boy was eating an apple in the back seat of the car, when he asked, “Daddy, why is my apple turning brown?”

“Because,” his dad explained, “after you ate the skin off, the meat of the apple came into contact with the air, which caused it to oxidize, thus changing the molecular structure and turning it into a different color.”

There was a long silence. Then the son asked softly, “Daddy, are you talking to me?”

Disponível em: <http://hayspost.com>. Acesso em: 10 nov. 2011.

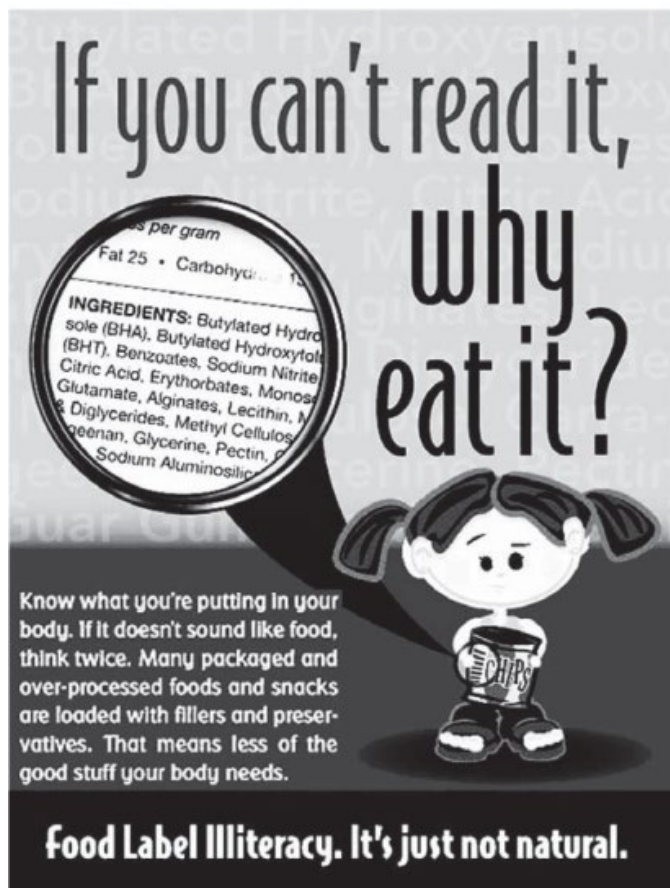
(Enem 2014 – PPL)

Considerando os participantes da conversa nessa piada, nota-se que o efeito de humor é obtido em função

- A) da dificuldade que o pai estava enfrentando para dar uma resposta ao filho.
- B) de o pai dizer que a maçã tem carne e que muda de cor em contato com o ar.
- C) de um menino de quatro anos entender uma explicação científica sobre a oxidação.
- D) do fato de a criança não saber por que a maçã que estava comendo era marrom.
- E) da escolha inadequada do tipo de linguagem para se conversar com uma criança.

Question 02

Marks: 1,0



(Enem 2014 – PPL)

Implementar políticas adequadas de alimentação e nutrição é uma meta prioritária em vários países do mundo. A partir da campanha *If you can't read it, why eat it?*, os leitores são alertados para o perigo de

- A) acessarem informações equivocadas sobre a formulação química de alimentos empacotados.
- B) consumirem alimentos industrializados sem o interesse em conhecer a sua composição.
- C) desenvolverem problemas de saúde pela falta de conhecimento a respeito do teor dos alimentos.
- D) incentivarem crianças a ingerirem grande quantidade de alimentos processados e com conservantes.
- E) ignorarem o aumento constante da obesidade causada pela má alimentação na fase de desenvolvimento da criança.

Question 03**Marks: 1,0**

Author J. K. Rowling has announced plans to publish her first novel for adults, which will be “very different” from the Harry Potter books she is famous for. The book will be published worldwide although no date or title has yet been released. “The freedom to explore new territory is a gift that Harry’s success has brought me,” Rowling said. All the Potter books were published by Bloomsbury, but Rowling has chosen a new publisher for her debut into adult fiction. “Although I’ve enjoyed writing it every bit as much, my next book will be very different to the Harry Potter series, which has been published so brilliantly by Bloomsbury and my other publishers around the world,” she said, in a statement. “I’m delighted to have a second publishing home in Little, Brown, and a publishing team that will be a great partner in this new phase of my writing life.”



Disponível em: www.bbc.co.uk. Acesso em: 24 fev. 2012 (adaptado).

(Enem 2012) J. K. Rowling tornou-se famosa por seus livros sobre o bruxo Harry Potter e suas aventuras, adaptados para o cinema. Esse texto, que aborda a trajetória da escritora britânica, tem por objetivo

- A) informar que a famosa série Harry Potter será adaptada para o público adulto.
- B) divulgar a publicação do romance por J. K. Rowling inteiramente para adultos.
- C) promover a nova editora que irá publicar os próximos livros de J. K. Rowling.
- D) informar que a autora de Harry Potter agora pretende escrever para adultos.
- E) anunciar o novo livro da série Harry Potter publicado por editora diferente.

Question 04**Marks: 1,0**

(Enem 2011) A tira, definida como um segmento de história em quadrinhos, pode transmitir uma mensagem com efeito de humor. A presença desse efeito no diálogo entre John e Garfield acontece porque

- A) John pensa que sua ex-namorada é maluca e que Garfield não sabia disso.
- B) Jodell é a única namorada maluca que John teve, e Garfield acha isso estranho.
- C) Garfield tem certeza de que a ex-namorada de John é sensata, o maluco é o amigo.
- D) Garfield conhece as ex-namoradas de John e considera mais de uma como maluca.
- E) John caracteriza a ex-namorada como maluca e não entende a cara de Garfield.

Question 05**Marks: 1,0****Israel Travel Guide**

Israel has always been a standout destination. From the days of prophets to the modern day nomad this tiny slice of land on the eastern Mediterranean has long attracted visitors. While some arrive in the ‘Holy Land’ on a spiritual quest, many others are on cultural tours, beach holidays and eco-

tourism trips. Weeding through Israel's convoluted history is both exhilarating and exhausting. There are crumbling temples, ruined cities, abandoned forts and hundreds of places associated with the Bible. And while a sense of adventure is required, most sites are safe and easily accessible. Most of all, Israel is about its incredibly diverse population. Jews come from all over the world to live here, while about 20% of the population is Muslim. Politics are hard to get away from in Israel as everyone has an opinion on how to move the country forward — with a ready ear you're sure to hear opinions from every side of the political spectrum.

Disponível em: www.worldtravelguide.net. Acesso em: 15 jun. 2012.

(Enem 2017) Antes de viajar, turistas geralmente buscam informações sobre o local para onde pretendem ir. O trecho do guia de viagens de Israel

- A) descreve a história desse local para que turistas valorizem seus costumes milenares.
- B) informa hábitos religiosos para auxiliar turistas a entenderem as diferenças culturais.
- C) divulga os principais pontos turísticos para ajudar turistas a planejarem sua viagem.
- D) recomenda medidas de segurança para alertar turistas sobre possíveis riscos locais.
- E) apresenta aspectos gerais da cultura do país para continuar a atrair turistas estrangeiros.

Question 06

Marks: 1,0

Lava Mae: Creating Showers on Wheels for the Homeless

San Francisco, according to recent city numbers, has 4,300 people living on the streets. Among the many problems the homeless face is little or no access to showers. San Francisco only has about 16 to 20 shower stalls to accommodate them.

But Doniece Sandoval has made it her mission to change that. The 51-year-old former marketing executive started Lava Mae, a sort of showers on wheels, a new project that aims to turn decommissioned city buses into shower stations for the homeless. Each bus will have two shower stations and Sandoval expects that they'll be able to provide 2,000 showers a week.

(Enem 2018) A relação dos vocábulos *shower*, *bus* e *homeless*, no texto, refere-se a

- A) empregar moradores de rua em lava a jatos para ônibus.
- B) criar acesso a banhos gratuitos para moradores de rua.
- C) comissionar sem-teto para dirigir os ônibus da cidade.
- D) exigir das autoridades que os ônibus municipais tenham banheiros.
- E) abrigar dois mil moradores de rua em ônibus que foram adaptados.

Question 07

Marks: 1,0



- A) do / make
- B) do / do
- C) make / make
- D) make / do
- E) none of the above

Question 08

Marks: 1,0



- A) do
- B) be supposed to
- C) be allowed to
- D) let
- E) make

Question 09

Marks: 1,0

Men enjoy their jobs less than they [] housework on average, research says

September 14, 2018 by Tony Trueman, British Sociological Association

- A) at
- B) do
- C) make
- D) let
- E) eat

Question 10

Marks: 1,0



- A) makes
- B) does
- C) have to
- D) let's
- E) need to

Question 11**Marks: 1,0**

Use HAD BETTER or HAD BETTER NOT:

- A) You _____ take an umbrella. It's going to rain.
- B) Nobody likes you so you _____ come to our party.
- C) You are drunk and it makes me nervous. You _____ leave.
- D) I'm not allowed to come back home late. I _____ go now.

Question 12**Marks: 1,0**

Use BE ALLOWED TO or NOT BE ALLOWED TO. Remember: you need to change the verb to be:

- A) In class, we _____ chew gum.
- B) I _____ go out with my friends late only at weekends.
- C) I'm sorry Madam, but you _____ walk on the grass.
- D) Karen _____ watch TV if she doesn't finish her homework.

Question 13**Marks: 1,0**

Use MUST or MUST NOT.

- A) **Mom:** You _____ tidy up your room.
- B) You _____ play with fire.
- C) You _____ cheat in a test.
- D) **Parents:** You _____ be home on time.

Question 14**Marks: 1,0**

Use BE SUPPOSED TO (present or past):

- A) Only bicyclists _____ use this bike path.
- B) He _____ at a business meeting at 2:00. It's now 2:15 and he's calling to say that he'll be late.
- C) While watching a movie in a movie theater, people _____ keep quiet.
- D) In exchange, the government _____ use oil money to build schools, roads and hospitals. And it started to happen two months _____ ago.

**Question 15****Marks: 2,0**

Use SHOULDN'T, HAD BETTER, LET, NOT BE ALLOWED TO or BE SUPPOSED TO:

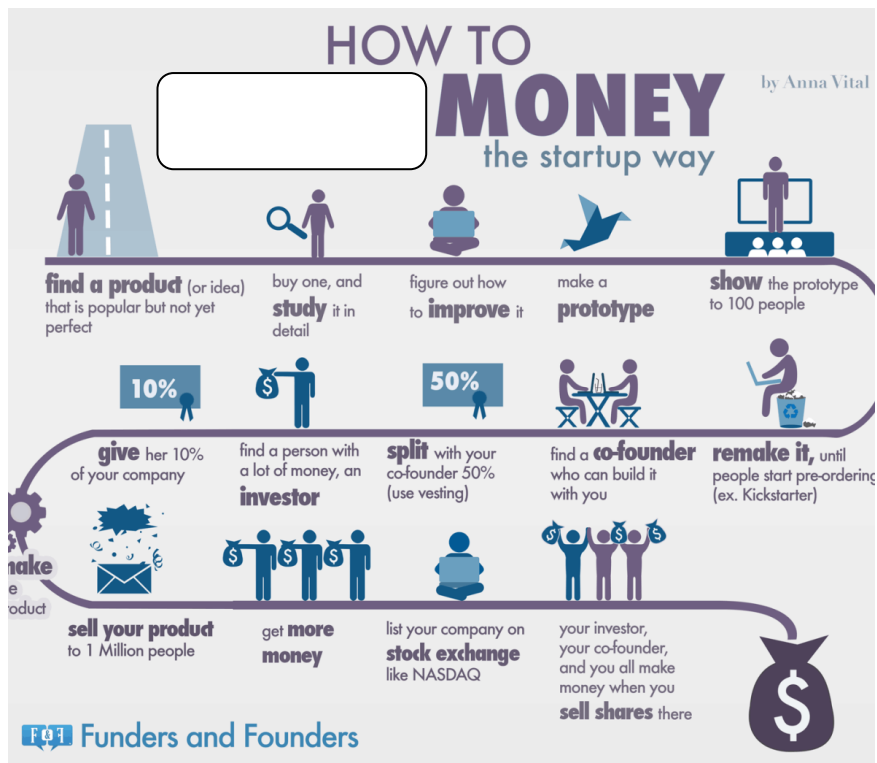
- A) My husband _____ take out trash at a designated place, time (by 8:30 in the morning) and days of the week.

- B) Emma gets mad when someone smokes in her room. You _____ not smoke over there.
- C) At the cinema, people _____ smoke.
- D) The teacher doesn't _____ her students use their mobile phones in class.
- E) You _____ bite nails because it's unhealthy.

Question 16 **Marks: 2,0**

Complete the pictures using DO or MAKE:





Question 17

Marks: 1,25

Circle the best option for the verb:

- A) I'm used to do / doing my best.
- B) I will get used to work / working hard like that.
- C) Stephanie is used to pay / paying for her crimes.
- D) Joseph and I are not used to talk / talking a lot about our feelings.
- E) My best friend is not really used to have / having many friends.

Question 18

Marks: 1,75

Complete the sentences using the verbs in parentheses, if possible. If it's not possible, draw Ø.

- A) I need to get used to _____ (do) this new reality.
- B) We all have to get used to _____ (wash) our own plates.
- C) Peter is used to _____ (give) directions.
- D) The Monsters are used to _____ (play) on Saturdays.
- E) Now they find it hard to get used to _____ (play) on Sundays.
- F) I got used to _____ (talk) to robots.
- G) I got used to _____ (live) alone.

Question 19

Marks: 3,0

Complete the sentences using GET USED TO or BE USED TO (remember to change the time tenses):

- A) He _____ doing many exercises before taking tests.

- B) She _____ working in these bad conditions.
- C) I _____ not _____ waking up early but I will _____ it.
- D) I need some time to _____ living in this town.
- E) She'll _____ living in the extremely cold winter of Siberia.
- F) My mom _____ not _____ drinking coffee but then she _____ it. Now she's addicted.
- G) I _____ already _____ reading a lot.
- H) I found it hard to _____ this school but now I _____, I don't want to leave.
- I) It took me a while to _____ speaking a new language.
- J) I _____ not _____ eating that much.
- K) It's being hard to _____ the dark mornings with the Daylight Saving Time.
- L) I haven't studied for ages and I'm finding it hard to _____ studying every day.